

## THE SYSTEMS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN CANADA

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### ABSTRACT

This paper about systems of Higher Education in Canada. This is important problems.

**KEYWORDS:** Education, Systems, Higher, University

### INTRODUCTION

One of the national characteristics of Canadians is to obtain a quality education. In Canada, there are currently about 90 universities. The higher education system in Canada is constructed so that the non-prestigious universities in the country is not - each corresponding to strict government requirements. The level of teaching is equally high in each university. Diplomas Canadian universities are highly valued in many developed countries. Multinational bilingual Canada welcomes immigrants and just international visitors. In this country, people's lifestyle, like a mosaic, made up of the cultures of several nations. Every year, education in Canada receive 13,000 foreign students.

As well as in many other countries, Canada's educational institutions are divided into public and private. A specific feature of the education system in Canada are regional differences in the educational process, regulated by local authorities, which, however, does not affect the overall quality of teaching.

The higher education system in Canada involves three steps:

**Primary Higher (Undergraduate)** - a three-year training, after which awarded the degree of Bachelor;

**Workshops Program (Graduate)** - durations of 1-2 years;

**Doctorate (Postgraduate)** c awarding the degree of Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), the duration of four years of study.

Today in Canada there are about 100 universities and university colleges. And the first Canadian university (University Laval) was founded in 1663 More . Most universities are located in the provinces of Ontario and British Columbia, and it is understandable due to the fact that in these provinces, home to a large part of the population. The strength of the Canadian higher education is a close connection between science and practice. It is not only colleges and universities offer courses, called Co-op programs. This means that one. And sometimes more semesters student spends not in classrooms and laboratories, and in companies and institutions in their profiles. What is even more pleasant - like

student internships are paid.

Higher education consists of three stages:

- Starting with the assignment of a higher degree of Bachelor (undergraduate), Postgraduate / Master (graduate / postgraduate) with a Master degree (MSc);
- Doctoral (PhD) at the PhD.

Currently, Canadian universities has about half a million people, of which more than 30 thousand foreigners. But in some universities, such as Saskatchewan, McGill, British Columbia among students foreigners almost every fourth.

Kazakh students can enroll in Canadian universities immediately after graduation. However, in practice, to get to the university right after high school is difficult. It is better to go to college preparatory program for, and then be transferred directly to the second or third year of university. This path is very popular among Canadians themselves as college cheaper.

To be admitted to the university must submit a certificate confirming the level of foreign language (TOEFL-score of 550, IELTS-6 points, the sheet of the last three years.

The requirement for admission to master's degree:

- Age: 21+
- The level of language proficiency: IELTS - 6.5+
- Bachelor'S Degree
- Letters of recommendation
- Letter - study

The requirement for a doctorate (Postgraduate) c awarding the degree of Doctor of Philosophy (PhD), the duration of four years of study:

- Age: 21+
- Proficiency in a foreign language; IELTS 6,5+
- Master'S Degree
- Letter - study
- Letters of recommendation
- CV
- GMAT Exam Results for Business Administration

It is clear that students who leave to study abroad, as a rule, can learn to live without undermining. Many students finance parents or relatives who carefully think through and calculate all future costs. However, students who decide to earn some money in their free time, more wins than their non-working counterparts, because they will be able to

accumulate experience, to expand the circle of acquaintances and "tighten" the language. By law students may work in Canada to 24 hours a week. Average earnings of C \$ 200-250 per week.

Job offers for students can be found:

- In your school - board is usually replete with different job to work part-time and on weekends;
- In the centers of employment.

Many institutions have their own interest on employment, with its database of job vacancies. Sometimes, to this end, it produced a special newspaper. Employment services also provide you with detailed information, give advice on finding jobs and further professional training, can describe the job prospects after graduation, the possibility of obtaining a permit for this work and practical training; in local newspapers; with the help of friends.

At each institution has its own training costs, and the price varies by region and size of the city. But if the "average output, the average cost of college tuition is 10,000 - 11,000 dollars (Canadian) per year. More about 8-10 million CAD will be spent on accommodation, food and transportation. Thus, investments in education (compared with the string "starting salary" in the table above) pays off in 2-3 years. This is advantageous cost! Tuition fees in Canadian universities is comparable to the cost of education on paid departments of prestigious Moscow universities (and sometimes less!), But commensurate for the benefits that makes a Canadian diploma!

## CONCLUSIONS

In this paper was considered the systems of Higher Education in Canada.

This is important information for students and teaches for other countries, for learning education in Canada.

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